## The Shocking Reason Why People Give Up Their Pets

Animal abandonment is huge issue across America. According to the ASPCA, 7.6 million companion animals enter animal shelters nationwide every year. Of that number, 2.7 million animals are euthanized.

There have been so many times when we questioned, why would so many people give up their pets? Apparently, we aren't the only ones who thought this, and two recent studies, published in the journal Animals and the Open Journal of Animal Sciences, found the shocking reason.

The studies found that in many cases, people give up their animals because they can't afford their veterinary costs, or because they cannot afford/find affordably, pet-friendly housing.

The author of both studies, Emily Weiss told The Huffington Post that she is hoping that the results from the studies will lead to more efforts to be put towards pet-friendly housing and lowcost veterinary care. "One of the most direct ways to end homelessness of dogs and cats is to keep them at home in the first place. By keeping pets in their homes, we not only free up space at shelters for pets who really need it, but we also keep homes open for the truly homeless dogs and cats that just need an adopter," she said.

Of pet owners surveyed who reported having given up a pet within the last five years, the following trends were uncovered:

Re-homed pets were most often given to a friend or family member (37\%), closely followed by being taken to a shelter (36\%). Other rehoming options included being taken to a veterinarian (14\%), being given to someone not previously known (11\%) and being set free (1\%).

The most common primary reasons for re-homing a pet were related to the pets themselves (46\%), followed by family situations (27\%) and housing issues (18\%).

Among the $46 \%$ who responded that they gave up a pet due to a pet-related issue, $26 \%$ said they could not afford medical care for their pets' health problems.

When pet owners with incomes lower than $\$ 50,000$ were asked which service might have helped them the most, the majority indicated free or low cost veterinary care (40\%). Other resources indicated were free or low-cost training or behavior help (34\%)), access to pet-friendly housing (33\%), free or low-cost spay/neuter services (30\%), free or low cost pet food (30\%), free or low cost temporary pet care or boarding (30\%) and assistance in paying pet deposits for housing (17\%).

Of those who reported housing-related issues as their main reason for re-homing pets, $43 \%$ cited issues with their landlord, while $39 \%$ said that they did not have enough space. For respondents who rent instead of own, housing-related issues were the number one reason for re-homing.

## Home Is Where Your Pets Are

Resources can help keep families together.

Our pets are our family; $\mathbf{9 5 \%}$ of pet parents agree. Despite this deep bond, more than 1 million households are forced to give up their dog or cat each year. It gets worse: An estimated $\mathbf{7}$ million pets enter shelters and approximately $\mathbf{2 . 7}$ million are euthanized annually. But, when pet parents are equipped with information and resources in times of need, they have a better chance of keeping their pets at home - and their families together.

## When Times Get Tough

OWNERS ARE FORCED TO FIND NEW HOMES FOR THEIR PETS.

What are the top reasons pet owners give up their furry companions?


THE PET PARENT'S LAST RESORT
Where do re-homed pets go?


## Struggle the Most keep their dog or cat if they could. <br> 

Low-Income Pet Owners

Without the proper resources, some pet owners are left with no other choice but to re-home their pets. But many would


Pet owners with annual salaries less than $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ are more likely to re-home their pets due to costand housing-related issues.

WHAT RESOURCES COULD HAVE HELPED THESE FAMILIES?

| CHALLENGES | RESOURCES NEEDED | \% OF PET OWNERS WHO WOULD HAVE KEPT THEIR PETS IF THEY HAD ACCESS TO RESOURCES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vet Bills | Free or low-cost veterinary care | $40 \%$ |
|  | Free or low-cost spay/neuter services | $30 \%$ |
| Behavior Issues | Free or low-cost pet training or behavior classes | 33\% |
| Basic <br> Needs | Free or low-cost pet food | $30 \%$ |
| $\text { (กิ) } \begin{aligned} & \text { Pet } \\ & \text { Care } \end{aligned}$ | Free or low-cost temporary pet care or boarding | $30 \%$ |
| (CPD) Financial | Assistance (e.g., pet deposits) | $17 \%$ |

Communities Can Help communities are beginning to establish programs for pet owners in need.


KEEPING PETS IN HOMES SAVES LIVES AND MONEY: DO THE MATH.

## ~n <br> Cost to Shelter a Pet for 1 Month

MINIMUM OF $\$ 300$

VS.
One-Time Medical Fee

APPROX. \$200

## Affordable Veterinary Services for

 Underserved Communities1,300 pets in Los Angeles County have received medical services since June 2014, thanks to a safety net program launched in partnership with the Department of Animal Care and Control and the Animal Care Foundation.


Pet-Friendly Real Estate Agents and Housing Resources Animal welfare organizations are urging housing authorities in cities like Washington, DC, to create more pet-friendly housing options.

Free or Low-Cost, High-Cuality Spay/Neuter Programs The Humane Alliance in Asheville, NC, helps clinics in underserved communities across the country offer more accessible spay/neuter services.

Help keep pets and their people together. During difficult times, pet parents should have access to atternatives. Encourage your community to set up a satety net program to assist those in need. To learn more about how ASPCA is involved in these safety net programs and others across the country, visit www.aspca.org/satetynet.


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